**NBE #9 – Reading Notes 22.6-22.7**

1. List 4 technological “firsts” of the Civil War:



1. The North had an iron clad ship named the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and the South had one named the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when it was built by the U.S. Navy, but it was re-named the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when it became part of the Confederate Navy. The two ships met in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and exchanged gunfire for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before they stopped fighting. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the winner.
2. Why was the Union so worried about a little city called Vicksburg, Mississippi?
3. Why would both an army and navy be needed to take Vicksburg?
4. General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joined Admiral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Vicksburg and attacked the city for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weeks, pummeling it with an average of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shells every day. Citizens of Vicksburg hid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to survive. Finally, the people of Vicksburg surrendered.
5. Create an annotated map/diagram that represents the Battle of Vicksburg: \*\*\*make sure your diagram includes the following seven (7) terms: *Mississippi River, Vicksburg, naval ships, army troops, caves, trenches, tunnels*
6. How did the Union blockade of southern ports affect farming in the South?
7. Explain why Confederate soldiers were deserting from their army?
8. How many (total) African Americans joined the Union Army/Navy? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Who commanded the Massachusetts 54th Regiment? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. Explain why the soldiers of the Massachusetts 54th were upset?
11. List two reasons why the attack on Fort Wagner was “impossible”:



1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ African American regiments fought nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ battles in the Civil War. They did so in spite of 4 negative factors: