**Reading Notes 22.4-22.5**

1. By the end of 1861, most southern ports were closed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Union \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Confederacy asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for help, but it refused. This hurt the southern economy because it was unable to export and sell its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. As part of the Anaconda Plan, Union forces wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Confederacy by taking control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. To do so, a fleet of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships were sent to take the port town of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They won without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In addition, Union ground forces, led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , secured the border states of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and moved toward the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where they would help cut the Confederate States into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parts that couldn’t help one another.
3. Draw a map/diagram of the events in #2:
4. Union general, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and headed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the capital of the Confederacy. Again, in spite of the fact that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was outnumbered, they won.
5. In the battle of Antietem, Union forces led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faced Confederate forces led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The goal of the Confederate commander was to do two things:
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The battle was fierce. A total (both sides) of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers were killed and another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were wounded or missing after the battle.

1. Give two reasons why modern (at that time) weapons increased the death tolls to such shocking levels:
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1. Explain why the death rate was made worse because of infections: (be specific)
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more soldiers died of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than of their wounds. Because conditions were so unsanitary, many men died of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
3. Explain how President Lincoln changed his mind about emancipating the slaves:
* Beginning of the war --
* As the war dragged on…
1. Explain the immediate effects of the Emancipation Proclamation in the North and South.
* North –
* South –
1. What was similar and different about the two draft laws that were passed?
* Similar –
* Different –
1. Draw an **annotated** map/diagram of the Battle of Gettysburg. \*\*Show me what happened there