**Review for the Q3 Common Assessment**

Louisiana Purchase

* New Orleans was an important port -- Access to Mississippi River helped make trade easier (especially for farmers)
* Doubled the size of America
* Bought from France
* President Jefferson authorized the purchase
* Unpopular because the Constitution didn’t authorize the president to purchase land

Manifest Destiny

* It was America’s destiny to fill North America (all the way to the *Pacific Ocean*)
* Expanded the size of the U.S. “by military conquest, treaty, and purchase”

Andrew Jackson

* Forced Cherokee off their lands in spite of the Supreme Court ruling (only president to ever do that…)
* Hated the National Bank because it favored the rich

Lewis and Clark

* Hired by Jefferson to find route through the Rocky Mts to the Pacific Ocean
* Explored the land gained in the Louisiana Purchase

Trail of Tears

* Cherokee and other tribes forced from their lands out to Oklahoma (Indian Territory)
* Many thousands died on the journey
* Andrew Jackson responsible

Seneca Falls Convention

* Men and women gathered to talk about women’s rights
* Published the Declaration of Sentiments (list of complaints)
* Declaration of Sentiments was modeled after the Declaration of Independence
* Susan B. Anthony gave a speech there to support women’s rights

Sojourner Truth

* Former slave
* Powerful speaker
* Abolitionist
* Fought for women’s rights

Horace Mann

* Education reforms to improve public schools

Frederick Douglass

* Escaped slave
* Abolitionist
* Self-educated
* Published a newspaper (North Star)

Second Great Awakening

* Religious movement
* Millions were converted to a new form of Christianity
* **New teaching:** you can EARN a spot in Heaven through good works
* Inspired many people to improve society

Temperance Movement

* Citizens against drinking alcohol
* Abstaining from drinking leads to self-improvement
* State governments should limit the ability for people to buy and drink alcohol
* ALL alcoholic beverages should be avoided

John Marshall

* Chief Justice of Supreme Court
* His decisions strengthened the Federal government

Mexican Cession

* Part of Manifest Destiny
* Mexican War started over a boundary dispute – America won the war
* Treaty of Guadelupe Hidalgo -- Mexico gave up nearly half of its land to the U.S.

Marbury vs. Madison

* Important legal case
* Established “judicial review” (courts can review laws and, if necessary, *declare them unconstitutional*)