**Review for Test (Ch. 12 + Ch. 14)**

1. President Washington created a foreign policy based upon 2 concepts: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. Even though the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a legal right to stay on their lands, President Jackson used the military to force them to move far west (to lands that are part of the modern-day state, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_). Many Native Americans died on this trip which is now known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
3. Jackson won the popular vote for president in 1824. However, because he didn’t win a majority (at least 51%) of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he lost the election to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Feeling he was cheated, Jackson called the whole situation a(n) “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
4. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to deal with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacking American ships in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Coast. In addition, he started a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to force France and Britain to stop their practice of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (kidnapping American sailors and making them work for the British or French navy). This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a complete failure – it hurt American merchants more than the French or British – so it was stopped.
5. Under President Jackson, a series of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (taxes on imported goods) were raised. This angered people of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who purchased more imported goods. Because of this, they decided to reject (or “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”) the laws and not pay the taxes. When Jackson threatened to use military force to collect the taxes, people of the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ threatened to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the United States. This caused increased tensions between the North and the South.
6. President Adams used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get the British out of America’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (name of a large area of land). The French saw this treaty as a betrayal of the American alliance with France. In response, they began attacking American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . To get them to stop, Adams sent envoys to France. They were told by French secret agents that America would have to pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to get France to stop the attacks. Americans didn’t like this, and pushed for war with France. Adams, however, chose a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resolution. This series of events was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. President Jackson was all about giving gifts to his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He used his presidential power to fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the opposing political party. He then replaced them by giving their jobs to his own political supporters. In addition, he filled his own cabinet with the men he trusted most, not necessarily the most qualified people for the jobs – this group was called Jackson’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of where they spent most of their time together.
8. Neither \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ really won the War of \_\_\_\_\_\_. However, Americans felt great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a country – they had successfully defended themselves against Britain for a second time and they had put down \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resistance which had been a threat to western settlers.
9. President Jackson hated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because he thought it benefitted wealthy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the expense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Because of this Jackson made it his goal to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it. He succeeded.
10. President Monroe decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new governments in Central and South America by giving a speech in which he announced a policy that became known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. This policy warned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations to stay out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. Jackson, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man (he became successful through his own hard work), was loved by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people and feared by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they weren’t comfortable with uneducated, poor people having a say in how America would be run.