**Geography Challenge: Comparing the Worlds of North and South**

1. List, in order, the three most populous states in 1860. Next to each, check whether it was a northern or southern state.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ northern\_\_\_\_\_ southern\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ northern\_\_\_\_\_ southern\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ northern\_\_\_\_\_ southern\_\_\_\_\_
1. Which section, North or South, had the larger population? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How were *immigrants* related to this?

1. Which section, North or South, had enslaved African Americans?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

About how many slaves were there in the south in 1850?

1. Which section, North or South, had more iron ore deposits?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How did this affect the economy of that section?

1. Which section, North or South, was more agricultural?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. How many cities in the North produced more than $10 million in goods?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ How many cities in the South did the same?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. Which section, North or South, had a more extensive railroad network?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How might this affect the growth of trade and industry in the two sections?

1. What were the three (3) main crops of the South?
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*
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1. What was the main crop of the North?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the main difference between the types of crops grown in the North and those grown in the South?
3. What invention made farming easier in the North?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. What invention made farming easier in the South?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. What was the most practical way to transport goods in the North?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. What was the most practical way to transport goods in the South?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. Explain how free African Americans were treated in the North.
2. Explain how free African Americans were treated in the South.