**Geography Challenge: Comparing the Worlds of North and South**

1. List, in order, the three most populous states in 1860. Next to each, check whether it was a northern or southern state.

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ northern\_\_\_\_\_ southern\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ northern\_\_\_\_\_ southern\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ northern\_\_\_\_\_ southern\_\_\_\_\_

1. Which section, North or South, had the larger population? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How were *immigrants* related to this?

1. Which section, North or South, had enslaved African Americans?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

About how many slaves were there in the south in 1850?

1. Which section, North or South, had more iron ore deposits?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How did this affect the economy of that section?

1. Which section, North or South, was more agricultural?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. How many cities in the North produced more than $10 million in goods?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ How many cities in the South did the same?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. Which section, North or South, had a more extensive railroad network?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How might this affect the growth of trade and industry in the two sections?

1. What were the three (3) main crops of the South?



1. What was the main crop of the North?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the main difference between the types of crops grown in the North and those grown in the South?
3. What invention made farming easier in the North?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. What invention made farming easier in the South?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. What was the most practical way to transport goods in the North?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. What was the most practical way to transport goods in the South?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

1. Explain how free African Americans were treated in the North.
2. Explain how free African Americans were treated in the South.