**Chapter 15 Review**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was president when the United States offered to purchase the port of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He wanted the port so that America would have control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River. James Monroe, acting as minister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was sent to make the purchase. He was told to offer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million dollars and that, if he needed to, he could spend up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million dollars to get the valuable port. The French leader, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, offered to sell America the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Territory for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million dollars. Monroe agreed, and ended up spending a total of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million dollars (including interest on the loan). America ended up more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the size of our country, and we only spent less than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cents per acre to do so.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is responsible for invading the Spanish territory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without permission. He did so because people living in the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were upset about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Native American tribe) raids on their lands and the fact that their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were running away to the Spanish territory and not being returned. After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took this territory by force, America told Spain to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the territory. Spain decided to leave, and the territory became America’s.
3. When Mexico declared its independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they decided to invite an American, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to establish a farming colony in the territory we now know as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He recruited about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ families to move to the territory. When slavery was banned there, the farmers rebelled. Mexico’s leader , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, led a force of about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers to put down the rebellion. When he came to a mission called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was filled with about 200 rebels, he told them to surrender. When they refused, he raised a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a symbol that he would show them no mercy). After a 12-day standoff, the Mexican army attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and killed everyone inside in about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minutes. American legends, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were killed in the battle. In response, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led an army and defeated the Mexican Army, yelling their famous battle cry, “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. In 1844, the territory was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Country was a disputed territory. It became even more valuable to America when a mountain man named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ found a safe route through the Rocky Mountains called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. At this time, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different countries claimed it as their own. After both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dropped out and gave it up, only America and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laid claim to it. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vowed in his campaign slogan, “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *or Fight*!”, to make the territory a part of America. Ultimately, in 1846, the territory was divided just about evenly in half at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Parallel.
5. America went to war with Mexico over a border dispute. America claimed that the border was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River, but Mexico claimed that the border was actually the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River. General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led an American army out of Kansas to occupy Mexican territory in what we now know as New Mexico and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led an American army out of Texas into the heart of Mexico and defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in northern Mexico. In 1848, in the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Mexico ceded their territory to America. The territory included all of the modern-day states of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It also included part of the states we now know as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The art of conducting negotiations with foreign countries is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the philosophy/idea that America should spread its culture and fill the entire continent of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.